

令和6年度 一般入学試験問題

# 英 語

## 注 意 事 項

- 1 問題は1ページから14ページまであります。
- 2 試験時間は50分です。
- 3 試験開始の合図があるまでは、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 4 試験開始後、この問題冊子のページ不足・印刷の不鮮明などの不備に気づいた場合は、監督者に申し出てください。
- 5 解答はすべて解答用紙に記入してください。
- 6 解答用紙には、出身中学校名、受験番号、氏名を必ず記入してください。

自由ヶ丘高等学校

1

次の 1～5 の( )内に入るものとして最も適当なものを、ア～エからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 I'm good at English, ( ) I'm not good at math.  
ア but                      イ if                      ウ or                      エ after
- 2 The math mid-term exam will be held ( ) Monday.  
ア in                      イ at                      ウ on                      エ of
- 3 Are you going to take ( ) in the tournament tomorrow?  
ア person                      イ part                      ウ group                      エ join
- 4 John brought a basket to the party. It was ( ) with fruits.  
ア filled                      イ full                      ウ offered                      エ cut
- 5 I always ( ) YouTube before I go to bed.  
ア show to                      イ watch on                      ウ browse                      エ look

**2**

次の1～5の日本語の意味になるように、英文の空欄を下の語（句）で埋めたとき、(①)と(②)にあてはまる語（句）の記号を答えよ。ただし、文頭にくる語（句）も小文字にしてある。

1 あなたは博多に行ったことはありますか。

( ) ( ) ( ① ) ( ) ( ② ) ( ) ?

ア been                      イ Hakata                      ウ have  
エ to                              オ ever                              カ you

2 もし私が億万長者なら、私は高級車を買うだろう。

( ) I ( ① ) ( ) ( ) , I ( ② ) ( ) a luxury car.

ア buy                              イ dollars                              ウ a billion  
エ if                                      オ would                              カ had

3 この問題をどうやって解くか教えてくださいませんか。

Please ( ) ( ) ( ① ) ( ) ( ② ) ( ) this question.

ア I                                      イ tell                                      ウ me  
エ answer                              オ how                                      カ should

4 彼はあなたがくれた本を読み終わりました。

He ( ① ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ② ) ( ) .

ア reading                              イ gave                                      ウ the book  
エ him                                      オ finished                                      カ you

5 このパソコンの調子が悪いんだ。

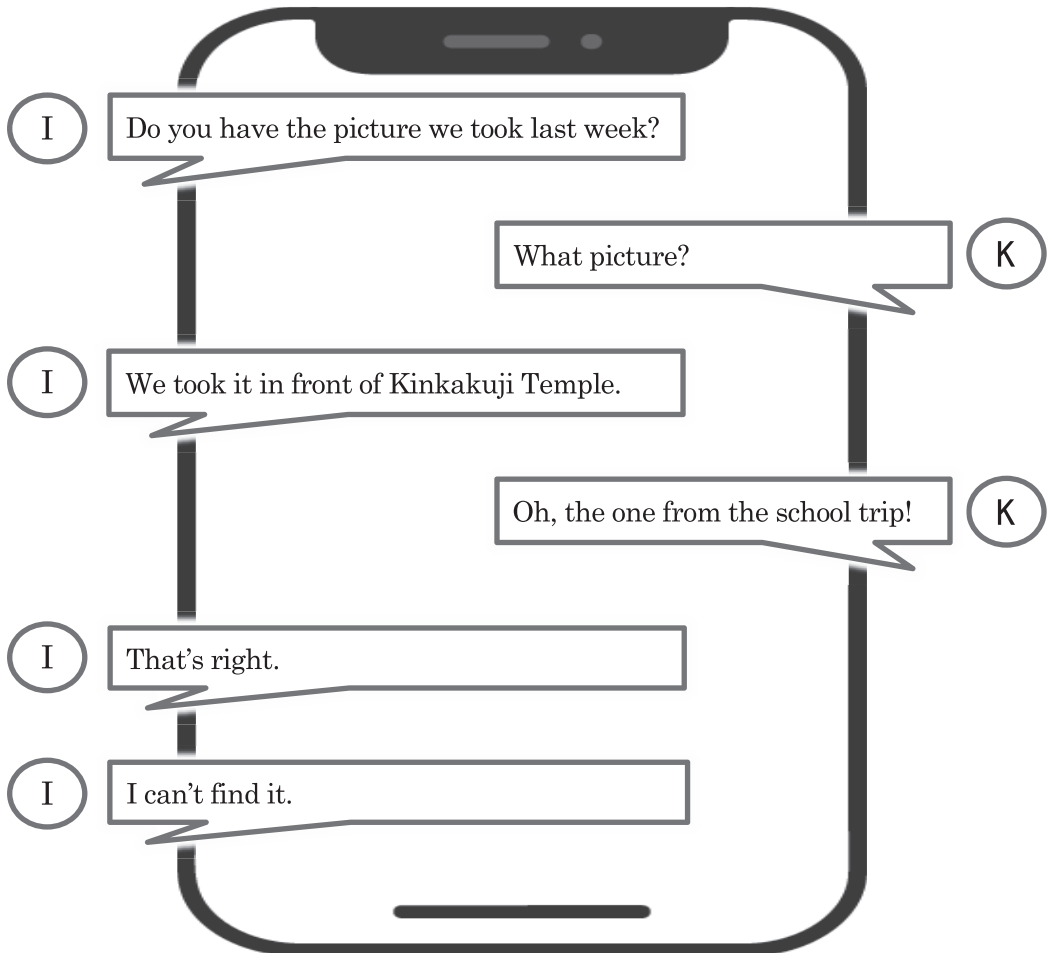
( ① ) ( ) ( ) ( ② ) ( ) ( ) .

ア laptop                              イ with                                      ウ is  
エ wrong                              オ this                                      カ something

3

次のメッセージのやり取りやメール文を読んで、1～3に答えよ。

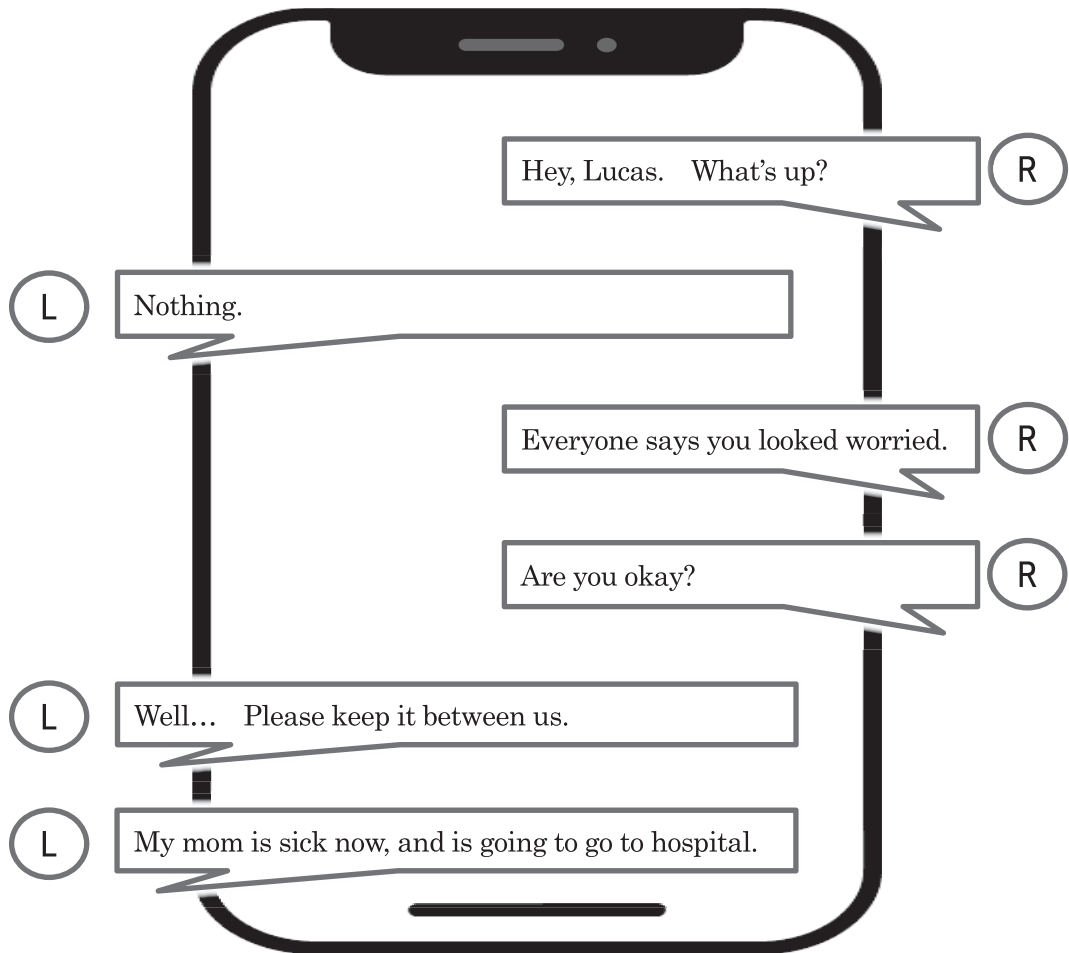
- 1 K (虎太郎) と友人の I (イザベラ) が通信アプリで連絡を取っている。次に虎太郎が送るメッセージとして最も適当なものを、ア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。



- ア I got it. You can do it.  
イ Trust me. You'll get to the temple soon.  
ウ Exactly! I'll talk to you later.  
エ I'm not sure, but I'll check my phone.



- 2 R (梨瑛) と友人の L (ルーカス) が通信アプリで連絡を取っている。次に梨瑛が送るメッセージとして最も適当なものを、ア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。



- ア Oh, you look surprised to see me.
- イ Wow, it sounds wonderful.
- ウ Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.
- エ Wow, she will be excited.

- 3 以下のメール文に関する問1～問3の答えとして、最も適当なものを、ア～エからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。

Dear Noah,

Thank you for your e-mail. I understand that you want to be a successful athlete and participate in the Olympic Games in the future. As an Olympic athlete, I can give you some tips.

(1) Have a balanced diet

Don't you eat a lot of snacks? You should eat well, such as vegetables, meat, fruits, rice, milk, and so on to make a healthy body. If your meals are balanced, you will feel better after training. Remember it is okay to eat snacks sometimes, but don't eat too many.

(2) Get enough sleep

Your performance will drop when you don't sleep well. And your muscles will recover when sleeping. With enough sleep, you can make your body tough and show your max ability. You don't need to sleep too long. Just six to eight hours are enough.

(3) Set clear goals

This is the most important to reach your goals. Imagine them clearly. Some people write them on paper and put them in their room. Just try to think about them very often.

These three things are the most important! Keep them in mind, and have a wonderful high school life.

Haruka

問1 What does diet mean in this e-mail?

- ア your muscles
- イ the body weight
- ウ the food you eat
- エ having a slim body

問2 What will happen when you sleep enough?

- ア Your muscles will be stronger.
- イ Your performance will be poor.
- ウ Your weight will be lost.
- エ You will feel happier at night.

問3 What is one thing that you can learn from the e-mail?

- ア Haruka is a very famous sports commentator.
- イ You must not eat snacks if you want to become an Olympic athlete.
- ウ You should spend more than 1/3 of the day sleeping to be a successful athlete.
- エ After making a clear goal, you should keep it in mind.

4

次の英文を読んで、後の各問に答えよ。

Americans eat a lot of meat. In fact, the U.S. government reports that the average American eats over 220 pounds\* of meat a year. According to some researchers, most of that comes in the form\* of burgers. You may feel a little strange about this, but when you see many burger shops in the U.S., you can understand it better.

So can you guess why burger shops are very popular among Americans? To find the reason, you should learn about the origin of the burger. There are a lot of interesting stories [ あ ] it. Most Americans say that burgers were first served in the U.S. However, you might be surprised to hear that the first art of the burger goes back to ancient Rome. In a Roman cookbook in the fifth century, a recipe shows how to make something like a meat patty\*. In 1762, then, the famous Earl of Sandwich\* decided to take his meat and put it between two slices of bread. This is the beginning of a simple burger. Soon after that, many people also began to make and eat it.

By the 20th century, many types of burgers were born; cheeseburger, bacon and egg burger, fish burger, and so on. And, not only in the U.S. but also [ い ] the world, fast food restaurants have grown so large that they have become chains of restaurants with sales of billions of dollars. The most famous ones, McDonald's and Burger King, are open across the U.S. These restaurants serve burgers quickly, and they have become a symbol of American culture since the 1970s. They have achieved\* this, because burgers are easy to get, carry out, and eat. As a result, you can casually enjoy them anywhere. This is the reason there are many burger shops in America.

It is said, however, that these foods are harmful to health, and the environment. Eating them very often will surely make you fat. ① Producing a lot of beef makes the environment worse. So, American scientists have given an interesting solution to the problems about eating burgers. It's the veggie burger, made without meat, [ う ] pressing together small pieces of vegetables. It can be low in calories\*, cooked easily at home, and of course, very popular among Americans. Some people are afraid that it's not tasty, or they might pay a higher price for it. Never! Just try it, and you'll find [ ② ]. You also get it at a reasonable\* price, and best of all, it's truly healthy.

The burger in the future is going to look very different [ え ] the burgers you know today. It's [ ③ ] that you think of the influence they have on the environment more seriously in the coming years. Therefore, many people are looking for new ways to make burgers. One of them might be the insect\* burger. It has been eaten by humans for centuries in many parts of the world. After all, the burger has been changing since its birth, and ④ it's here for good.

(注) pound(s) … ポンド (単位)	form … 形
patty … パティ	Earl of Sandwich … サンドイッチ伯爵
achieve(d) … ～を成し遂げる	calorie(s) … カロリー
reasonable … お手頃な	insect … 昆虫

問1 本文中の〔 あ 〕～〔 え 〕に入る適切な前置詞を、次の語群より選び、それぞれ答えよ。ただし、同じ語を二度使ってはならない。

[ around, by, from, about ]

問2 バーガーの歴史として**適当でないもの**を、次の**ア～エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア バーガーの起源は、古代ローマまでさかのぼる。
- イ 初期のバーガーは、肉をパンで挟んだ簡単なものだった。
- ウ 20世紀になると、バーガーの種類が激減していった。
- エ バーガーショップは、70年代以降のアメリカを象徴する。

問3 本文中の下線部 ① Producing a lot of beef makes the environment worse. を日本語に直せ。

問4 本文中の ② に入る最も適切なものを、次の**ア～エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア it is not healthier than the regular burgers
- イ it is as delicious as the typical burgers
- ウ the regular burgers are famous in the U.S.
- エ the typical burgers are sold at every shop

問5 本文中の ③ に入る最も適切な語を、次の**ア**～**エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

**ア** boring                      **イ** impossible                      **ウ** natural                      **エ** dangerous

問6 本文中の下線部 **④** it's here for good の意味として最も適切な文を、次の**ア**～**エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** バーガーが環境を破壊している。
- イ** バーガーは私たちの健康に良い。
- ウ** バーガーはずっと生き続ける。
- エ** バーガーはこの場所で生まれた。

問7 本文の内容に合っているものを、次の**ア**～**カ**から二つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** Most Americans eat a lot of burgers at shops every year.
- イ** Roman people in the ancient times liked to cook burgers.
- ウ** People had some kinds of burgers in the early 20th century.
- エ** Americans don't eat burgers easily because beef isn't popular.
- オ** Some burgers were born to take care of health problems.
- カ** Most people will be happy to grow plants in the near future.

英語の問題は次ページに続く。

5

次の英文は、結衣 (Yui) とアメリカからの留学生のエマ (Emma) との対話である。この対話を読んで、後の各問に答えよ。

- Yui : Hi, Emma. How are you doing?  
Emma : I'm doing well, thanks. How about you?  
Yui : Yeah, I'm good, thank you. So, how's your life in Japan?  
Emma : I had some problems. Can you give me some advice?  
Yui : **A**  
Emma : Thank you. Can you tell me how to use the word, *kawaii*? I know it means cute or pretty in English but Japanese people use it in other situations.  
Yui : **B** You can use the word in a variety of situations. For example, you can say the word for not only babies and children, but also for people of all ages.  
Emma : I know. The other day, I went to a convenience store near my house and met Nana, one of my classmates. She was with her grandmother. So, I said to her grandmother, "*Totemo kawaii desune.*" Then, both of them looked a little surprised. I had a strange feeling but I didn't know why.  
Yui : Hmm, I don't use *kawaii* in that situation. You can always use the word for babies and children, but you shouldn't use it for adults who you meet for the first time.  
Emma : Oh, I see. It sounds like using it may be difficult for me.  
Yui : Don't worry. If you keep on using it, you'll be able to use it well someday.  
Emma : Yeah, I hope so. I also don't know how to use *yabai* or *sumimasen*. These words have too many meanings, so they're really hard to understand. I have another story that I want to tell you.  
Yui : OK.  
Emma : When I went to school by bus, an old lady got on the bus. I thought of giving up my seat to her. So, I stood up and told her to sit down on the seat. She looked a little troubled but suddenly laughed and sat on the seat. Why did she laugh?  
Yui : Hmm, can you say that again? How did you say to her?  
Emma : OK. I said, "*Douzo sawatte kudasai.*"  
Yui : Oh, I see. I think she heard that you were asking her to touch you. The sounds of those two Japanese words are very similar. That's why. Do you have anything else?  
Emma : Yes. Last week, I had a slight headache, so I went to a drugstore.



Because I had no idea what to buy, I asked a store clerk. She kindly helped me choose the right medicine.

Yui : That's nice. What was the problem with that?

Emma : When she explained about the medicine, she said *fukuyou*. But I didn't know the meaning.

Yui : Did you ask her the meaning?

Emma : **C** She looked so busy then. Like this, compound words\* are one of the most difficult things for me in my life in Japan. I can see the meaning of easy ones, but sometimes Japanese people use difficult ones by using two kanji characters. I usually think about the meaning of each one of the kanji characters to understand the meaning of the compound words, but I can never understand the meaning.

Yui : Yes, some of them are too difficult. Sometimes, even Japanese people don't know their meanings. We should use easy Japanese especially for people from overseas without using difficult compound words.

(注) compound words … 熟語

問1 本文中の **A** ~ **C** に、会話の内容から考えて最もよくあてはまるものを、次の**ア**~**カ**から一つずつ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** No, I didn't.
- イ** You're right.
- ウ** Yes, I did.
- エ** Why do you think so?
- オ** Why not?
- カ** You shouldn't say that.

問2 エマが *kawaii* という言葉を友人の祖母に対して使った理由として正しいものを、次の**ア**~**エ**から一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア** *kawaii* という言葉は、女性に対しては必ず使わなければならないと考えていたから。
- イ** *kawaii* という言葉は、様々な年齢の人々に使うことができると考えていたから。
- ウ** *kawaii* という言葉は、初対面の年配の人々に使ったほうが良いと考えていたから。
- エ** *kawaii* という言葉に対する、友人と友人の祖母の反応を確かめたかったから。

問3 本文中の下線部 She looked a little troubled but suddenly laughed and sat on the seat.の理由として、最も適当なものを、次のア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア Because Emma suddenly tried to touch the woman.
- イ Because the woman was pleased to sit down on the seat.
- ウ Because Emma told the woman to touch her, not sit down.
- エ Because the woman remembered something interesting.

問4 エマにとって日本語の熟語の意味を理解することが難しい理由として、最も適当なものを、次のア～エから一つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア 熟語に使われている漢字の意味から、熟語の意味を考えようとするから。
- イ 熟語に使われている漢字の発音の仕方から、熟語の意味を考えようとするから。
- ウ 熟語の意味が、使われている地域や時代によって微妙に変わってくるから。
- エ 熟語の意味が、日本語と英語でまったく異なる場合があるから。

問5 本文の内容に合っているものを、次のア～オから二つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- ア Emma doesn't want to study Japanese and she wants to go back to America soon.
- イ Emma didn't give up her seat to anyone on the bus because she didn't know what to say.
- ウ Emma has trouble in understanding how to use some Japanese.
- エ Yui thinks that Emma should keep using many compound words to improve her Japanese.
- オ Yui doesn't think that Japanese people should use difficult compound words when talking to non-native Japanese speakers.

6

次の質問に対して、あなたの考えを【条件】にしたがって英語で書け。

質問：あなたはどの教科を一生懸命勉強しなければいけませんか。

【条件】

- because を必ず用いること。
- 12 語以上 20 語以内で答えること。
- ピリオド(.)は一度しか用いないこと。
- 符号（ピリオド，カンマなど）は語数に含めない。